



AddiFlex[®] Oxo - Biodegradability

Nature's choice for plastic waste

Eugen Karl Mössner Dr. Graham Chapman Add-X Biotech

Oxo - Biodegradability

We mimic nature by using the environmental forces of heat, oxygen and sunlight to cause degradation leading to biodegradation

AddiFlex® Nature's choice for plastic waste



The difference from Oxo - Biodegradability: Instead of plastic waste fertile earth

fertile earth



What is Biodegradability? A technology for degrading plastics

- Biodegradable technologies depend on plastics in a biologically active environment (e.g. compost). The destruction of the material happens directly through the consumption by microbes.
- Biodegradable technologies are different from oxo-biodegrable technologies.

Here the primary degradation starts with any combination of light, heat, stress and air. And then the **consumption by microbes**.



The features of the AddiFlex[®] system

- The most cost effective additive less material for the same result.
- The most effective additive on the market initiation time could be controlled.
- The highest quality and durability high process ability in the manufacturing process.
- The only oxo-biodegradable technique on the market suitable for basically <u>all</u> plastic processes.



Overview on the benefits of AddiFlex[®]

- Complete bio-degradation
- 80%-90% waste reduction (in weight, not volume)
- Conventional raw materials and natural modfiers
- No toxic by-products (e.g., methane)
- Less energy input vs. competitive products



What happens when you add AddiFlex[®] to your plastics (=polyolefins)?

Microbes digest the biodegradable components and provide a greater surface

Temperature and oxygen will initiate the molecular breakdown of the polymer chains of the polyolefins:

CH3-CH2-(CH2)n-CH2-CH3 CH

- → Reducing the molecular weight
- → Weakening the structure
- The surface becomes hydrophilic and assists the third process:

Microbes digest the polymer fragments. Result: H2O, CO2 and biomass (no toxic breakdown componets).



Why is the AddiFlex[®] system unique? It allows to controll the time for...



Controlled Service Life and tailored Degradation

AddiFlex® in Action: Examples of Applications

AddiFlex® Nature's choice for plastic waste

AddiFlex: Biodegradability solutions



AddiFlex® - applied in a carrier bag



StorageUseDegradation6–12312-48 [months]Depending on the disposal system

HDPE

- + 1 % AddiFlex[®] HES
- + 10 % CaCO₃
 masterbatch containing
 Calcium carbonate
 at 18µ 25µ film thickness

Oxo - Biodegradable Carrier bag



AddiFlex® - applied in a carrier bag



HDPE

- + 3% AddiFlex[®] HES
- + 30 % CaCO₃
 up to 54% CaCO₃
 masterbatch containing
 Calcium carbonate
 at 25µ film thickness
- = Oxo Biodegradable Carrier bag

StorageUseDegradation6–12312-48 [months]Depending on the disposal system



AddiFlex® - applied in another carrier bag



HDPE

- + 1% AddiFlex[®] HE
- + 10% CaCO₃

masterbatch containing Calcium carbonate

= Oxo - Biodegradable Carrier Bag





AddiFlex[®] - applied in a bread pack



LDPE + 3 % AddiFlex® HES

= Oxo - Biodegradable Bread pack

3-6312-48 [months]Depending on the disposal system



AddiFlex[®] - applied in a outer milk pack

[months]



I DPF + 3 % AddiFlex[®] HES

Oxo - Biodegradable outer milk pack

Degradation Use

12-48

3-6

Depending on the disposal system



AddiFlex® - applied in refuse sacks



StorageUseDegradation6-1239-48 [months]Depending on the disposal system

Recycled PE

- + 5% AddiFlex[®] HES
- + up to 20% CaCO₃
 e.g. 27% CaCO₃
 masterbatch containing
 Calcium carbonate

= Oxo - Biodegradable Refuse sacks



AddiFlex® applied in food trays



PP

- + 5% AddiFlex[®] HES
- + 20% CaCO₃ up to 50 % CaCO₃
- = Oxo Biodegradable Food trays

3-121-39-36[months]Depending on the disposal system



AddiFlex® applied in a mushroom punnet

after ca. 8 -10 weeks outdoor weathering



Stor.UseDegradation3-619-36 [months]Depending on the disposal system

PP + **5 % AddiFlex® HES**

+ 20 % CaCO₃ up to 50 % CaCO₃

= Oxo - Biodegradable mushroom punnet



AddiFlex[®] applied in a vending cup



Stor.UseDegradation3-6360 [months]Depending on the disposal system

PP

- + 5% AddiFlex[®] HES
- + 50% CaCO₃

masterbatch containing calcium carbonate multilayer

Oxo - Biodegradable
 vending cup
 at 300µ thickness



AddiFlex® applied in a duster cloth



PP / PE + 6% AddiFlex® A

= Oxo - Biodegradable duster cloth

6 3 - 12 3 [months] Depending on the cultivation system and species

AddiFlex® System: Independet Performance Tests

AddiFlex® Nature's choice for plastic waste



Research and Performance Tests: AddiFlex[®] has proven to be effective

- We actively invest in research. Therefore we also collaborate with industry partners and universities
- Much supporting scientific data on AddiFlex[®] has been provided by well recognized independent testing laboratories, such as:



Swedish National

Testing and Research Institute

CNEP

Centre National d'Evaluation de Photoprotection **Bodenlabor** Dr. Galli



AddiFlex® Performance Test: Storage, Use and Degradation behaviour



AddiFlex - 40h SEPAP + Oven à 60° C IRTF and transmission of films



Increase of 66% of photo-oxydation with addition of CaCO₃



This is an essential property in case the application is littered.



AddiFlex® System Performance

Application	Let down	Thickness	% AddiFlex®
Fruit & Vegetable T-shirt bags	HDPE	9 µ	1 % HES
Carrier bags	LD / HD	18 μ -25 μ	1 - 2 % HE / HES
Food trays	PP	ca. 300 µ	5 % HES
Injection moulded parts	PP	ca. 500 µ	6 % HES

All applications are subject to customer/enduser specification and will be tailored to have optimised properties in storage, use, degradation and economics.



AddiFlex® Products standard

Product	AddiFlex A	AddiFlex HES	AddiFlex HEV
Typical Letdown	10% - 20%	1% - 5%	1% - 4%
Letdown polymers	LLDPE, LDPE, HDPE	LLDPE, LDPE, HDPE	LLDPE, LDPE, HDPE
Typical applications	Compost bags, mulch film	Carrier- and waste- disposal bags, mulch film	Carrier- and waste- disposal bags, mulch film
	Food grade Slight odour	Non-odor food grade Combined Photo- and Oxobio-degradation	Non-odor food grade Accelerated Photo- and Oxobio-degradation



AddiFlex® Products advanced

Product	AddiFlex HEV-HD	AddiFlex HES-BOPP	AddiFlex HES-PVC
Typical Letdown	1% - 4%	1% - 3%	1% - 3%
Letdown polymers	LLDPE, LDPE, HDPE/LLDPE	PP grades	PVC
Typical applications	Carrier bags	Food packaging Produce bags	Textile packaging Secondary packaging Food packaging
	Non-odor food grade high temperature high speed product	Non-odor food grade Combined Photo- and Oxobio-degradation BOPP and double bubble	Non-odor food grade Combined Photo- and Oxobio-degradation PVC grade



Let's invest in a fertile future: Oxo - Biodegradability

Interested?

- Do you have a question?
- Would you like to do a AddiFlex[®]-test with your product?
- We are here to help you:



Eugen Karl Mössner <u>EKM-Produkt@t-online.de</u> + 49 76129953 <u>www.add-xbiotech.com</u>

Manfred Schmalzl TER HELL & CO. GMBH Schmalzl@terhell.com +49 (0) 40 / 300 501-8124 www.tergroup.com